**Y9 Spanish – Key Language for GCSE**
1a. Write out the two verbs ‘**to be** in Spanish in the **present tense** (all persons):

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **To be** | *Ser* | **To be**  | *Estar* |
| I  |  | I  |  |
| you  |  | you  |  |
| he/she it |  | he/she it |  |
| we |  | we |  |
| you (plural) |  | you (plural) |  |
| They/You (polite) |  | They/You (polite) |  |

1b. Write the **present tense forms** (all persons) of ‘**to have’ and ‘to go’** in Spanish:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **To have** | *Tener* | **To go** | *Ir* |
| I  |  | I  |  |
| you  |  | you  |  |
| he/she it |  | he/she it |  |
| we |  | we |  |
| you (plural) |  | you (plural) |  |
| They/You (polite) |  | They/You (polite) |  |

2. Write the following **present tense regular verb forms**:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. I sing (cantar)
 |  | 6. You write (escribir) |  |
| 1. She waits (esperar)
 |  | 7. I see (ver) |  |
| 1. They help (ayudar)
 |  | 8. He receives (recibir) |  |
| 1. You pl. live (vivir)
 |  | 9. We read (leer) |  |
| 1. We eat (comer)
 |  | 10. You pl. must (deber) |  |

3. **Future tense**. Use the words below to write the sentences in Spanish.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. I am going to watch
 |  | 6. You are going to talk |  |
| 1. They are going to eat
 |  | 7. I am going to start |  |
| 1. She is going to drink
 |  | 8. He is going to pay |  |
| 1. We are going to go
 |  | 9. We are going to say |  |
| 1. You pl. are going to live
 |  | 10. You are going to think |  |

|  |
| --- |
|  **vas voy vamos pagar decir va vais beber vivir vamos voy ir vas hablar va empezar pensar ver comer van a** |

4. **Preterite/Past tense**. Write the following **preterite verb forms**:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. They finished (terminar)
 |  | 6. You allowed (permitir) |  |
| 1. I used (usar)
 |  | 7. I worked (trabajar) |  |
| 1. She drank (beber)
 |  | 8. They payed (pagar) |  |
| 1. We arrived (llegar)
 |  | 9. We served (servir) |  |
| 1. I asked (preguntar)
 |  | 10. He won (ganar) |  |

5. **Opinions + infinitive/nouns.** Translate the following sentences into Spanish:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a) I hate injustice.  | f) I hate working. |
|  |  |
| b) I love my family. | g) I love helping people. |
|  |  |
| c) I love music. | h) I like reading. |
|  |  |
| d) I like sports. | i) I do not like playing football. |
|  |  |
| e) I like chips. | j) I like doing sports. |
|  |  |

6. **Adjective endings.** Translate into Spanish:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a) My school is modern.  | f) My favourite band is One Direction. |
|  |  |
| b) Sports are fun. | g) Friends are important. |
|  |  |
| c) History is a bit boring. | h) I have a multi-coloured exercise book. |
|  |  |
| d) The red and yellow houses are amazing. | i) We have two small, green fish. |
|  |  |
| e) I live in a very big and old house. | j) My sister is unfriendly. |
|  |  |

7. Complete with the right **comparative** construction.

1. Mi hermana es \_\_\_\_\_\_ grande \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mi hermano. *(more than)*
2. Tu pelo es \_\_\_\_\_\_ largo\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el mío. *(less than)*
3. La clase de español es \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ divertida \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la de ciencias. *(as as)*
4. Hoy me siento \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ que ayer. *(worse)*
5. Eres \_\_\_\_ jugando al fútbol que Messi. *(better)*

8. **Modal verbs**. Write down the English for:

1. Puedo:
2. Podemos:
3. Debo:
4. Se debe:
5. Debemos:
6. Quiero:
7. Queremos:
8. Tengo que:
9. Tenemos que:

9. (DL) **Ser vs Estar.** Choose the right option for each sentence.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a) Mi madre *es/está* alta y guapa.b) Esta hamburguesa *es/está* horrible.c) *Estoy/soy* en el centro de Cambridge.d) Tú *eres/estás* de España. e) Los profesores *son/están* furiosos. | a) *Soy/estoy* una persona muy organizada.b) El café *es/está* frío.c) *Son/están* las cuatro y media.d) El libro *es/está* en la mesa. e) Mi padre *es/está* amable. |

10. (DL) **Por vs Para**. Choose the right option for each sentence.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a) El baño pequeño es *por/para* los niños.b) Laura estudia *por/para* ser profesora.c) España es famosa *por/para* sus monumentos.d) No voy al insti *por/para* estar enfermo.e) *Por/para* mí, la vida es maravillosa. | a) Voy de compras *por/para* la tarde.b) El café más grande es *por/para* mí.c) Reciclamos *por/para* ayudar la naturaleza.d) *Por/para* ganar dinero, necesitas estudiar. e) Lo compro *por/para* 20 euros. |

**30 key verbs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **to have** |  | **to have to (must)** |  |
| **to be** |  | **to want to**  |  |
| **to give**  |  | **to visit** |  |
| **to be able to (can)** |  | **to eat** |  |
| **to go**  |  | **to drink** |  |
| **to believe** |  | **to know** |  |
| **to do / make** |  | **to read** |  |
| **to play** |  | **to work** |  |
| **to see / watch** |  | **to think** |  |
| **to listen**  |  | **to help** |  |
| **to find** |  | **to ask** |  |
| **to buy** |  | **to learn** |  |
| **to live**  |  | **to speak** |  |
| **to arrive** |  | **to write** |  |
| **to come** |  | **to go out** |  |

 **20 key adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **great (several)** |  | **good** |  |
| **fun** |  | **bad** |  |
| **pretty** |  | **silly** |  |
| **ugly** |  | **boring** |  |
| **awful** |  | **interesting** |  |
| **new** |  | **cool** |  |
| **old** |  | **tired** |  |
| **big** |  | **happy** |  |
| **small** |  | **sad** |  |
| **easy** |  | **hard** |  |
|  |

**30 high-frequency words**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **always** |  | **nothing** |  |
| **sometimes** |  | **my** |  |
| **never** |  | **very** |  |
| **because** |  | **also** |  |
| **also** |  | **a bit** |  |
| **with** |  | **in** |  |
| **the** |  | **a** |  |
| **so** |  | **of** |  |
| **with** |  | **without** |  |
| **for** |  | **but** |  |
| **which/that (relative)** |  | **when (relative)** |  |
| **fine** |  | **another** |  |
| **now** |  | **where (relative)** |  |
| **everything** |  | **here**  |  |
| **thing** |  | **there** |  |