**Y9 German**
1. What are the verbs ‘**to be’** and ‘**to have’** in German? (What are the **present tense forms** (all the pronouns) of these two verbs? Write them below:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **To be** |  | **To have** |  |
| I  | Ich | I  | Ich |
| you  |  | you  |  |
| he/she it |  | he/she it |  |
| we |  | we |  |
| you (plural) |  | you (plural) |  |
| They/You (polite) |  | They/You (polite) |  |

2. Which type of word always takes a **capital letter** in German? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Write a sentence in German with two words that need capital letters.

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3. What is **Word Order 2** and when does it occur? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
Write a sentence example.

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4. What is **Word Order 3**? Name at least **one conjunction** that requires it.

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Write a sentence example for **each WO3 conjunction** you know.

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5. How do you say **‘You/One can...**’ in German? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Write a sentence in German saying something that ‘you/one can do’ in Germany? E.g. You/one can do an exchange / enjoy the weather / meet new people / learn German.

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6. How do you form the **future tense** in German? (What are the present tense forms of the verb **WERDEN**?) Write the verb paradigm.

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| **werden** |
| Ich  |
|  |
|  |
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| --- | --- |
| Present | Future |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Write two sentences in the present tense. Then transfer them to the future.
E.g. I listen to rock music every day. I will listen to rock music next week.

7. In the **perfect (past) tense** in German, how many verbs do you need? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. What are the **two** possible ‘helping’ (auxilliary) verbs for the past (perfect) tense?
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9. Where does the **past participle** go? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Write two sentences in the **past (perfect)** tense, each using a different helping (auxilliary) verb.

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10. How do you say:

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| --- | --- |
| i. In the summer I usually go to France with my family. |  |
| ii. Usually I go to the cinema at the weekend with my friends. |  |
| iii. I listen to music every day in my room. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| i. I like going to France, because the people are friendly and because the weather is good. |  |
| ii. I don’t like watching horror films, because / although they are scary. |  |
| iii. I like listening to rock music, because the beat is good and it puts me in a good mood. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| i. Last year I went on holiday to Spain with my family. |  |
| ii. Last weekend I went to town with my friends. We saw a comedy. I found it really entertaining, but my friends found it boring. |  |
| iii. Last summer I went to a music festival in Reading with my friends. We saw loads of bands. It was great / it was a great experience. |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| i.In July my family and I are going to go to Japan. It will be amazing. |  |
| ii Next time I am going to see an action film. |  |
| iii. Next summer we are going to go to the Glastonbury festival. |  |

Look at the list of language and structures. Choose the **3** that you feel you need most practice in. Add any additional language or structures you would like to use next that we haven’t yet covered.

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|  | Tick up to 3 (and/or add ideas) |
| Present tense |  |
| Present tense + gern (saying you like doing something) |  |
| Word order 2 |  |
| Word order 3 |  |
| Past (perfect) tense |  |
| Future tense |  |
| Saying ‘you/one can’ do something |  |
| 30+ verbs (see list) |  |
| adjectives for people and things (see list) |  |
| vocabulary for holidays |  |
| vocabulary for films and going out |  |
| vocabulary for music |  |
| Word order – time, manner, place |  |
| Using subject and object pronouns (saying ‘it’ and ‘them’ correctly) |  |
| Forming questions (E.g. What type of films do you like? Where did you go on holiday?) |  |
| Using comparatives (bigger, louder, more interesting etc.) |  |
| Present tense + seit (saying how long you’ve been doing something) |  |
| Saying ‘in order to’ – using um...zu |  |
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**30 key verbs**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **to have** |  | **to have to (must)** |  |
| **to be** |  | **to want to**  |  |
| **to become** (used to form the future tense) |  | **to visit** |  |
| **to be able to (can)** |  | **to eat** |  |
| **to go (walk)** |  | **to drink** |  |
| **to go (travel)** |  | **to bring(with)** |  |
| **to do** |  | **to read** |  |
| **to play** |  | **to receive** |  |
| **to see / watch** |  | **to think** |  |
| **to listen / hear** |  | **to help** |  |
| **to find** |  | **to ask** |  |
| **to buy** |  | **to learn** |  |
| **to live / stay** |  | **to speak** |  |
| **to give** |  | **to write** |  |
| **to say** |  | **to pick up** |  |
| **to come** |  | **to choose** |  |
| **to take** |  | **to put on (clothing)** |  |

 **30 key adjectives**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **great (several)** |  | **too loud** |  |
| **fun** |  | **naff/corny** |  |
| **exciting** |  | **stupid** |  |
| **terrible** |  | **violent** |  |
| **awful** |  | **generous** |  |
| **wonderful** |  | **famous** |  |
| **popular** |  | **selfless** |  |
| **unforgettable** |  | **modest** |  |
| **impressive** |  | **tuneful** |  |
| **lousy** |  | **energising** |  |
| **disappointing** |  | **successful** |  |
| **pleasant / unpleasant** |  | **rich** |  |
| **friendly** |  | **old-fashioned** |  |
| **lovely / nice** |  | **laid-back** |  |
| **entertaining** |  | **bad** |  |
| **strong** |  | **confident** |  |
| **depressing** |  | **talented** |  |

 **High-frequency**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **always** |  | **completely** |  |
| **sometimes** |  | **too** |  |
| **now and then** |  | **very** |  |
| **(not very) often** |  | **quite** |  |
| **never** |  | **a bit** |  |